

Revolutionary gear oil programme targeted at the food industry



Contains Calcium Sulphonate technology

- **Slows down the oxidation process**
- **Increases oil life**



What does broken equipment actually cost your company?



*Replacement
Parts*

Downtime

*Production
Loss*



Audit



Step #1 *Oil Analysis*





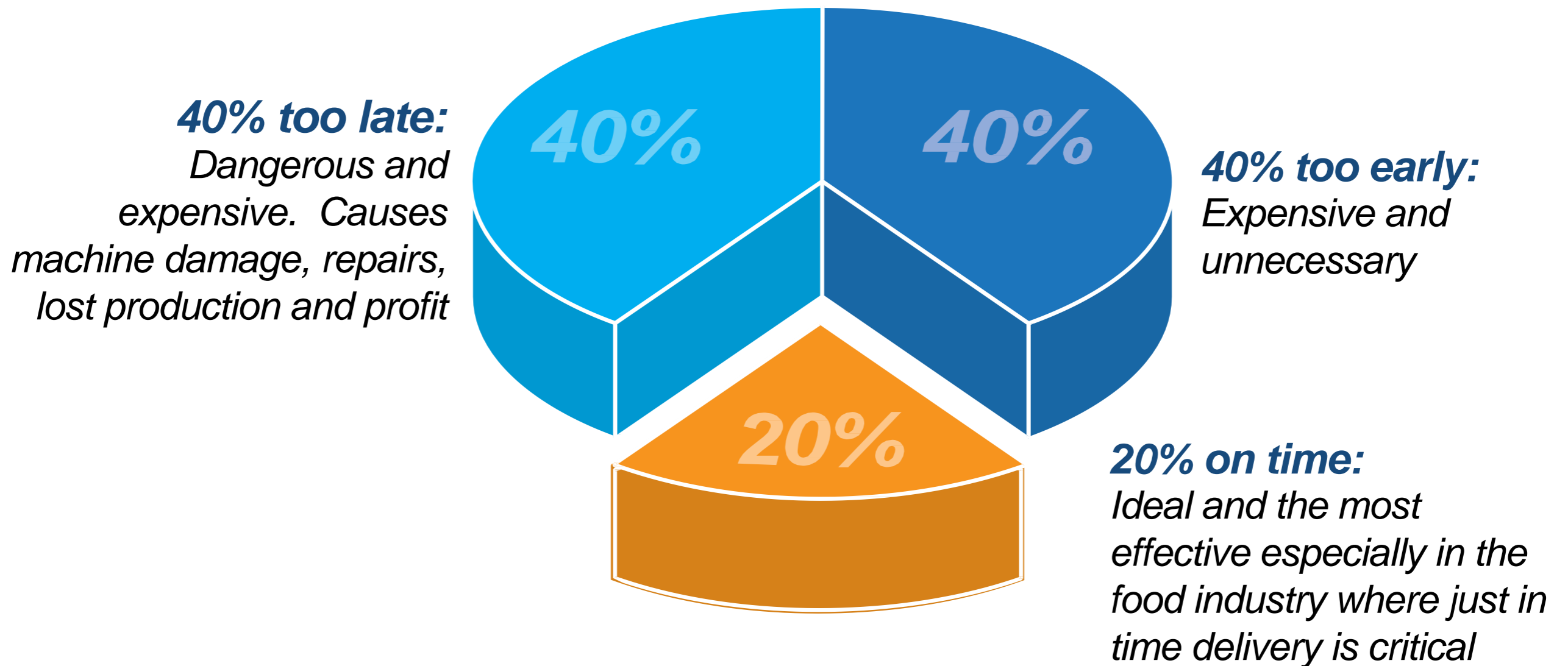
*How do you know
when it is the **right time**
to change your oil?*



*What % of oil is changed
at the right time?*

Problem: Oil changed at the wrong time

Only 20% of oil changes happen at the right time!!!*



* Source: Trucker's Connection

OIL CHANGED AT THE WRONG TIME

Solution – NOSP *(independent laboratory)*

To help you improve your 20% to 100%, sign up to the NCH OSP (NOSP) programme today!!!

- **RECOGNIZES-** The best time to change oil
- **MONITORS-** Machinery to prevent breakdowns and unscheduled downtime



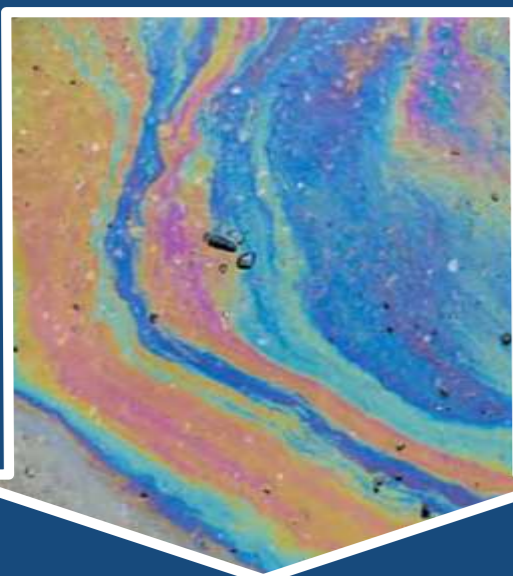
Samples are analyzed using precise, state-of-the-art methods. User friendly reports provide accurate results

A photograph of a printed report from the NCH OSP Oil Service Program. The report is for a client named 'K KUBE' and includes a table of results comparing a current sample to historical samples. The 'Current Sample' column shows a 'Normal' status, while the 'Historical Samples' column shows a 'Serious' status. The table lists various parameters such as 'Total Acid Number', 'Total Alkalinity', 'Total Sulfur', 'Total Phosphorus', 'Total Nitrogen', 'Total Copper', 'Total Iron', 'Total Lead', 'Total Cadmium', 'Total Chromium', 'Total Nickel', 'Total Vanadium', 'Total Molybdenum', 'Total Cobalt', 'Total Manganese', 'Total Zinc', 'Total Silver', 'Total Selenium', 'Total Antimony', 'Total Bismuth', 'Total Tellurium', 'Total Arsenic', 'Total Mercury', 'Total Platinum', 'Total Palladium', 'Total Rhodium', 'Total Iridium', 'Total Osmium', 'Total Rhenium', 'Total Gold', 'Total Silver', 'Total Copper', 'Total Nickel', 'Total Iron', 'Total Lead', 'Total Cadmium', 'Total Chromium', 'Total Nickel', 'Total Vanadium', 'Total Molybdenum', 'Total Cobalt', 'Total Manganese', 'Total Zinc', 'Total Silver', 'Total Selenium', 'Total Antimony', 'Total Bismuth', 'Total Tellurium', 'Total Arsenic', 'Total Mercury', 'Total Platinum', 'Total Palladium', 'Total Rhodium', 'Total Iridium', 'Total Osmium', 'Total Rhenium', 'Total Gold'.

Parameter	Current Sample	Historical Samples
Total Acid Number	118.2	112.5
Total Alkalinity	2.2	2.2
Total Sulfur	1.0	1.0
Total Phosphorus	2.1	2.1
Total Nitrogen	1.8	1.8
Total Copper	2.8	2.8
Total Iron	87	87
Total Lead	4.1	4.1
Total Cadmium	2.7	2.7
Total Chromium	2.8	2.8
Total Nickel	1.0	1.0
Total Vanadium	1.0	1.0
Total Molybdenum	1.0	1.0
Total Cobalt	1.0	1.0
Total Manganese	1.0	1.0
Total Zinc	1.0	1.0
Total Silver	1.0	1.0
Total Selenium	1.0	1.0
Total Antimony	1.0	1.0
Total Bismuth	1.0	1.0
Total Tellurium	1.0	1.0
Total Arsenic	1.0	1.0
Total Mercury	1.0	1.0
Total Platinum	1.0	1.0
Total Palladium	1.0	1.0
Total Rhodium	1.0	1.0
Total Iridium	1.0	1.0
Total Osmium	1.0	1.0
Total Rhenium	1.0	1.0
Total Gold	1.0	1.0

NOSP measures and controls...

External Contamination



Presence of water, dirt, anti-freeze, etc

Metal Wear



15 different wear metals measured within the oil

Oil Condition



Viscosity, Oxidation (TBN, TAN)

Loss of Oil Additives



Additive depletion which leads to reduction in oil performance



STEP #2
A Clean Start



What is the benefit to cleaning your system before refilling with fresh oil?



FRESH OIL



**SAME OIL
AFTER SEVERAL
HOURS IS NOW
CONTAMINATED**

Problem: Deposit build-up

Contaminant deposits block your machine and can lead to:

- **Increased** energy consumption
- **High** operating temperature
- **Premature** wear
- **Increased** oil usage
- **Reduction** in power transmission through the gear box
- **Reduction** of the oil life
- **Downtime** and parts replacement

Step
#2



*Deposits build up
on the gear surface*

DEPOSIT BUILD-UP

Solution - Flush & Clean FG

NSF H1 certified, NCH's Advanced Technology Flush & Clean limits deposit build up in your gearbox*

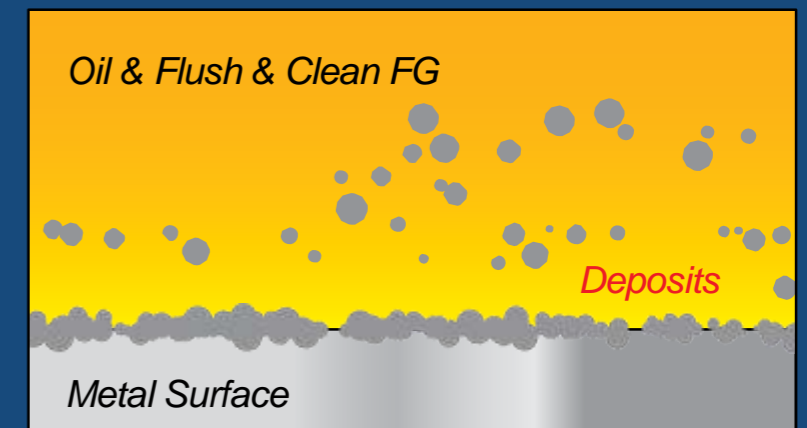
Increases oil life with no shutdown necessary...

- **DISSOLVES DEPOSITS-** Neutralizes acids (100 times its weight)
- **CLEANS METAL SURFACES-** Reduces operating temperatures, system wear & prepares surface for additives
- **EASY TO USE-** Add to existing oil, operate and drain

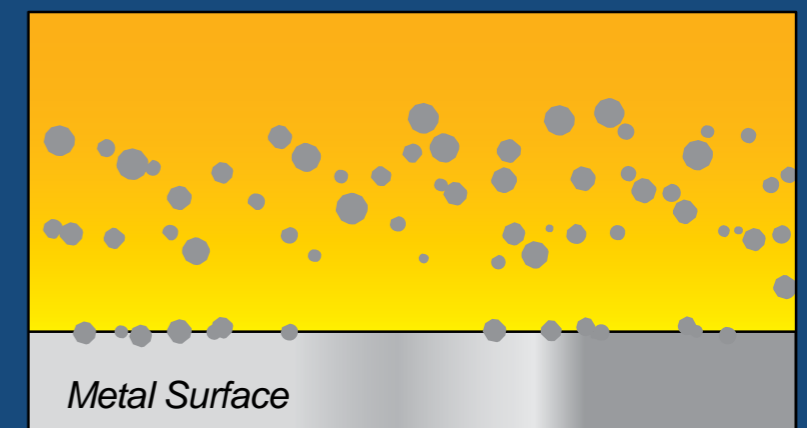
* Can also be used in gear boxes, hydraulic systems and compressors



Deposits on metal surface



Super detergents dissolve different types of deposits



Suspended deposits will be removed during oil changes



STEP #3
The right
gear oil



How do you select the most suitable gear oil to reduce your costs?



Problem: Leaking seals

This is the most common problem in gear boxes

Seals leak because...

- **They become brittle** and crack with age
- **Acids from oxidized oil** attack them
- Metal shavings and rust particles cause **abrasive wear**
- Foam **build-up increases pressure** and causes them to rupture

**Source: European Agency for Safety and Health at Work Campaign Guide Healthy Workplaces*

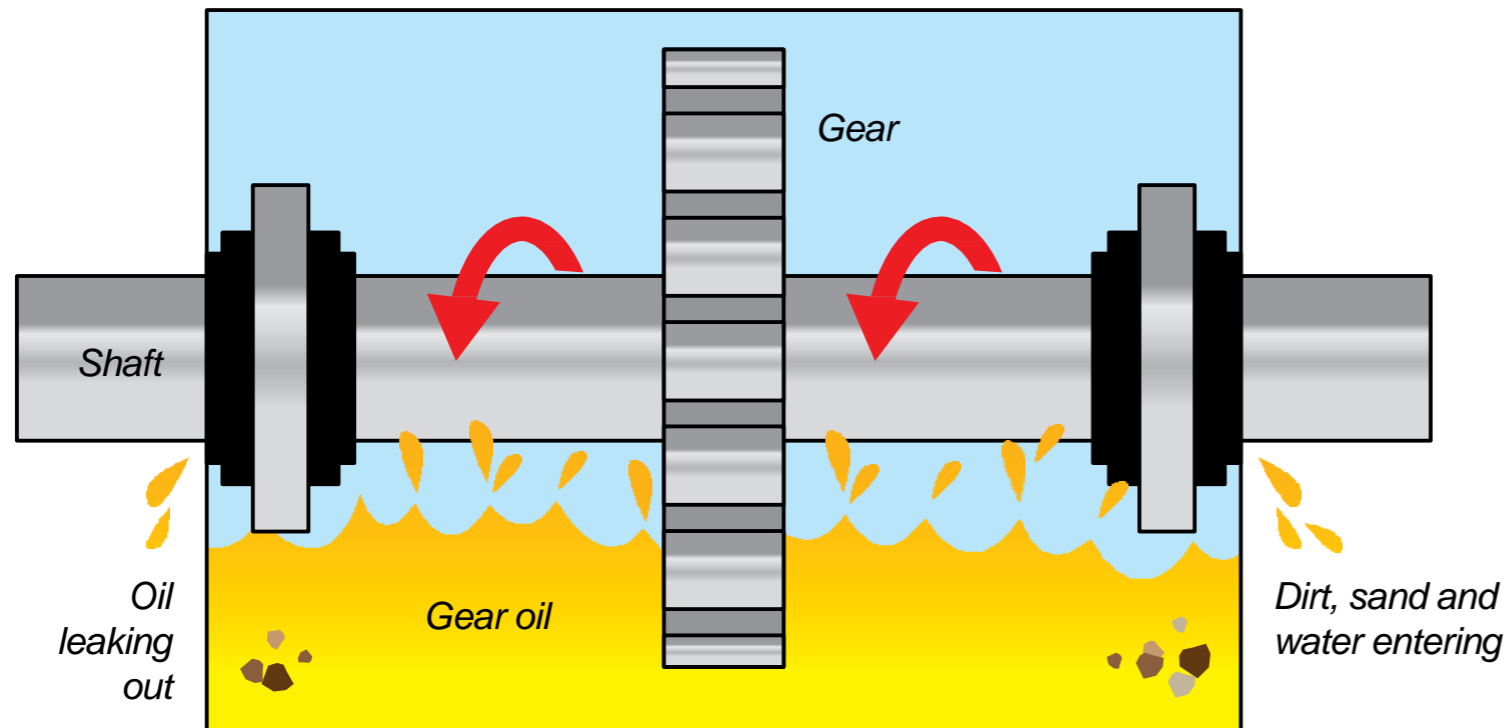


Leaks are environmentally unfriendly (1), Safety risks: 20% of accidents are maintenance related* (2)



Leaks lead to...

- **Poor lubrication**
- Entry of **abrasives and contaminants**
- Potential safety and **environmental problems**
- **Costly downtime**, parts replacement and oil loss



Inadequate lubricants lead to expensive repairs



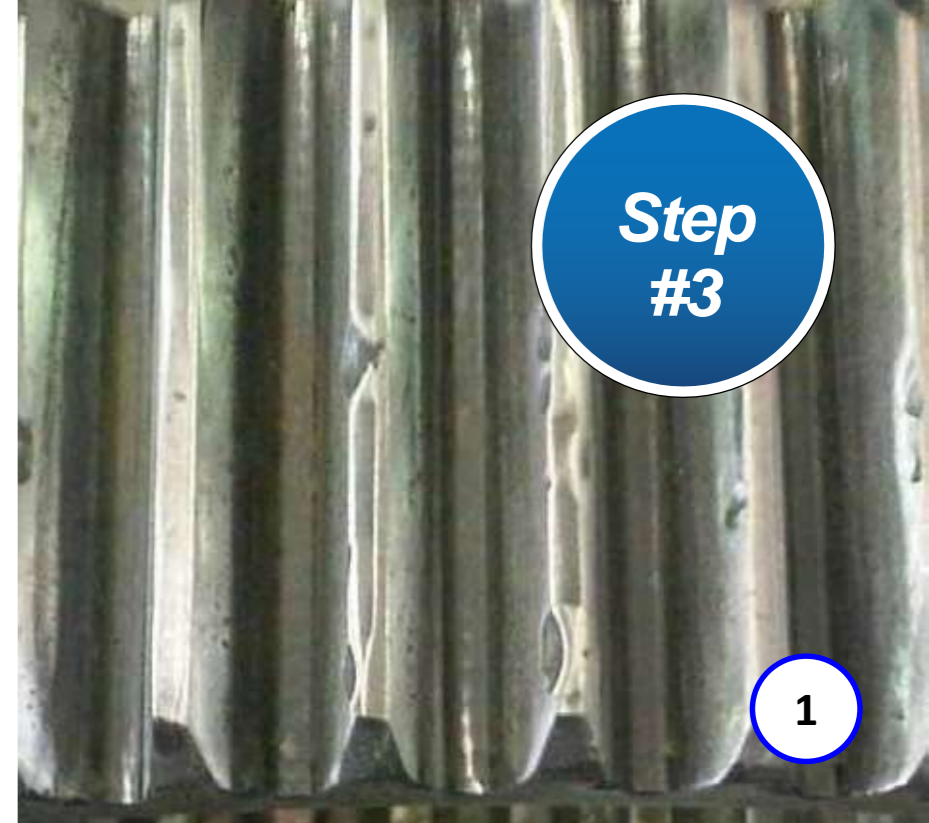
Problem: Dry starts

Why does 80-85% of gear wear occur during start-up?

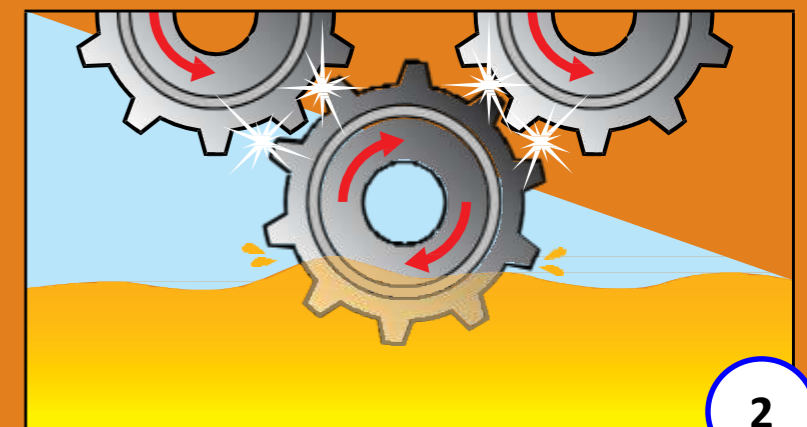
Most gear oils drain off during shut down and leave gears unprotected.

Dry starts lead to...

- **Mechanical wear** and cold welding
- Flash **rusting and corrosion**
- Gear failure and **costly shutdown**



0.4 - 0.6mm pitting caused by poor lubrication during start up (1),
Gears are typically only 1/3 submerged in oil during start-up (2)



Problem: Foaming

Naturally occurs when air mixes with oil during operation

Foam causes...

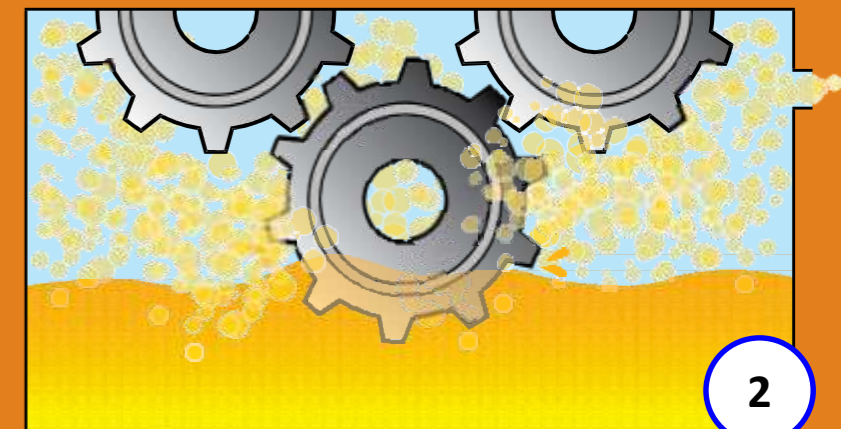
- **High operating temperatures**
- **Increased pressure** which can blow-out seals and gaskets
- Oil to **leak out** of vents
- **False oil level readings**
- **Excessive gear wear** from poor lubrication

Step
#3



1

Air & oil mix during operation creating foam (1, 2)



2

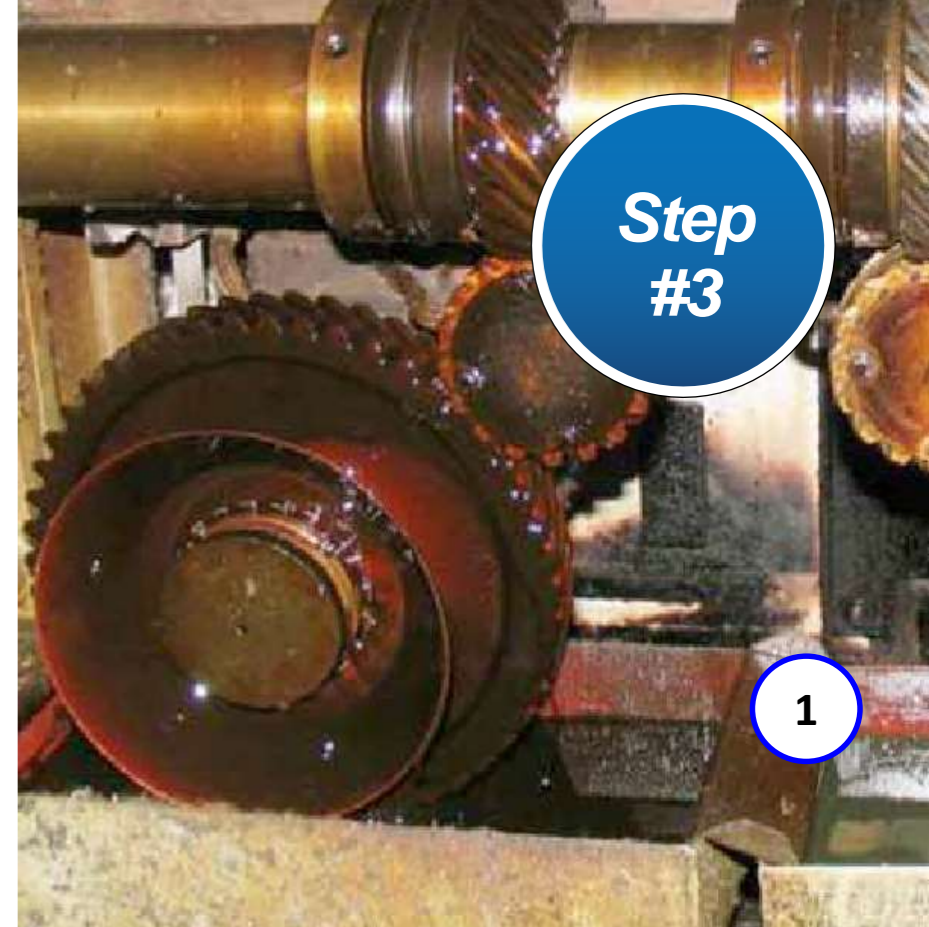
Problem: Oxidation

Oxidation is the chemical breakdown of an oil in the presence of oxygen

Every 10°C rise (above 65°C) shortens oil life by half.

Oxidation results in...

- **Reduced** service life of the oil
- **Sludge** and **varnish**
- **Acids** that promote corrosion, pitting and seal failure
- **Thickened oil** which causes equipment to work harder



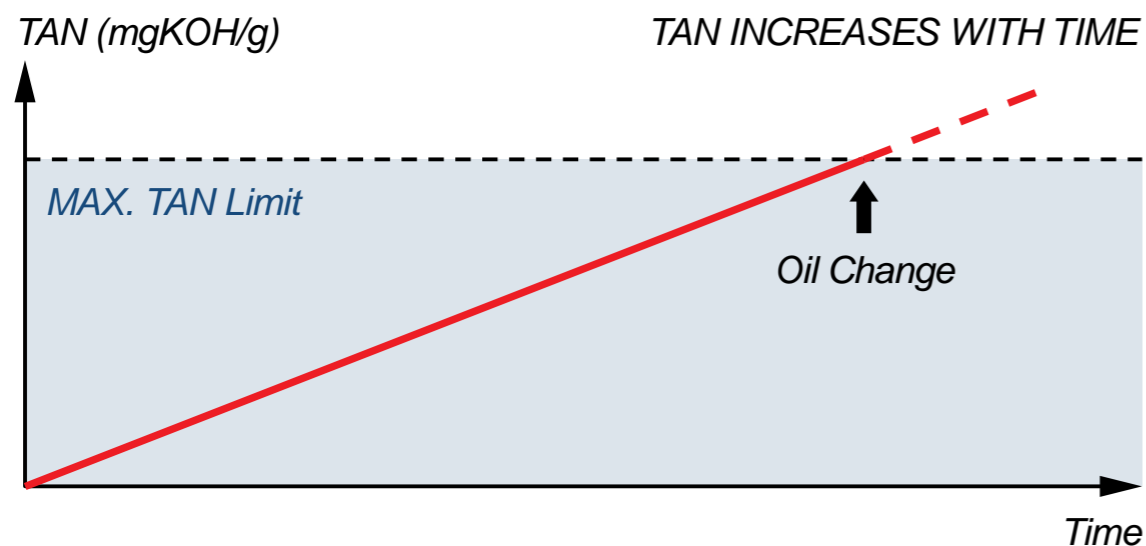
Acid (1) which is the most extreme form of oxidation attacks the gear surface (2) pitting



Understanding oxidation TAN & PH

TAN Explained:

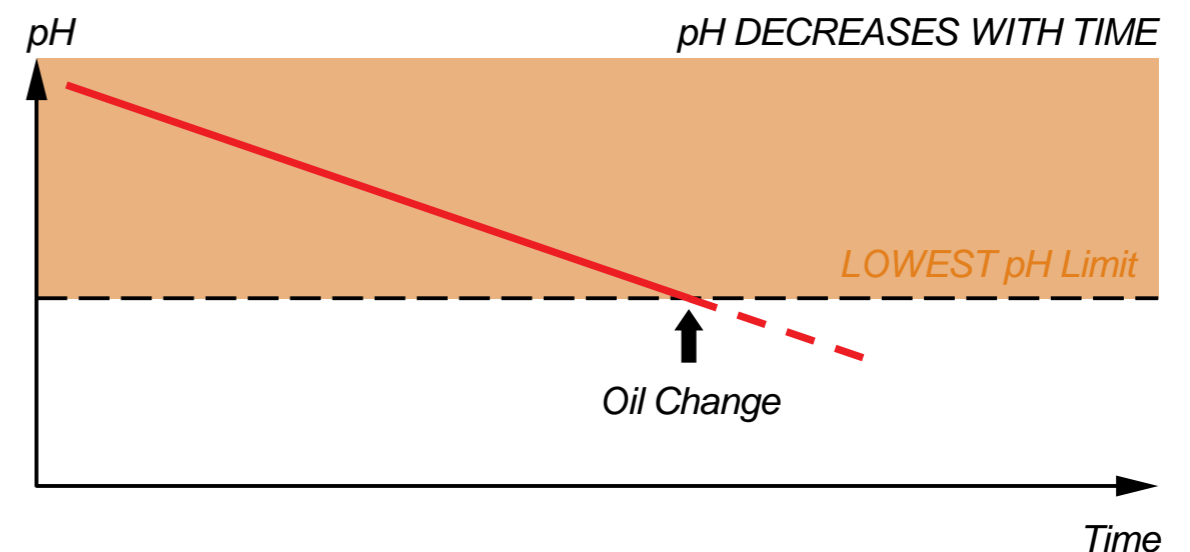
Measures the increase in oil oxidation from the increase in acidic compounds



As the oil oxidizes, the acidity increases hence the TAN (Total acid number) increases.

Apparent pH:

Measures acidity of the oil



As the acidity increases the apparent pH of the oil decreases (ie: become more acidic/corrosive).

Problem: Water contamination

'It rains in gear boxes!!! *(condensation)*

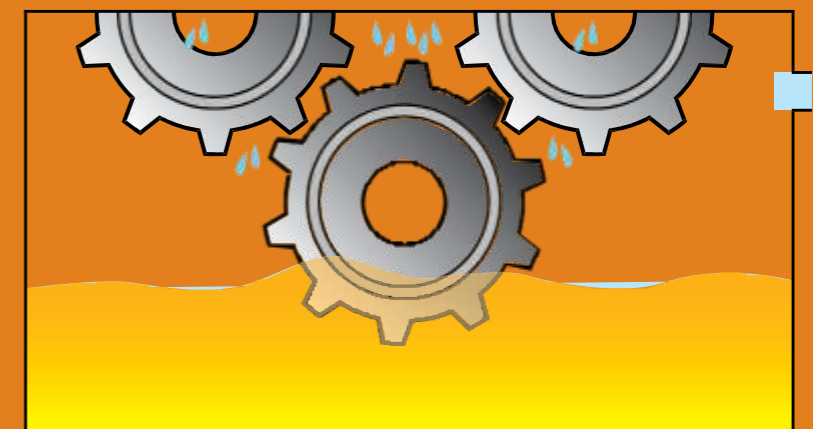
Water contamination causes:

- Oil to **emulsify promoting foam**
- Oil to **breakdown and oxidize faster**
- Non-lubricated **hot spots**
- Increased **rust and corrosion**
- Abrasive wear from **rust particles**
- **Shortened equipment life**

Step
#3



Condensation = Water = Rust



LEAKING SEALS

Solution: Top Blend CS FG

Top Blend CS FG contains technology to extend the life of seals and gaskets

- **SEAL CONDITIONERS-** Keep seals soft and pliable to prevent shrinking and cracking
- **PREVENT OIL LOSS-** Keeps contaminants out of the gear box
- **LEAK INHIBITORS-** Tacky polymers form a barrier to physically block leaking seals

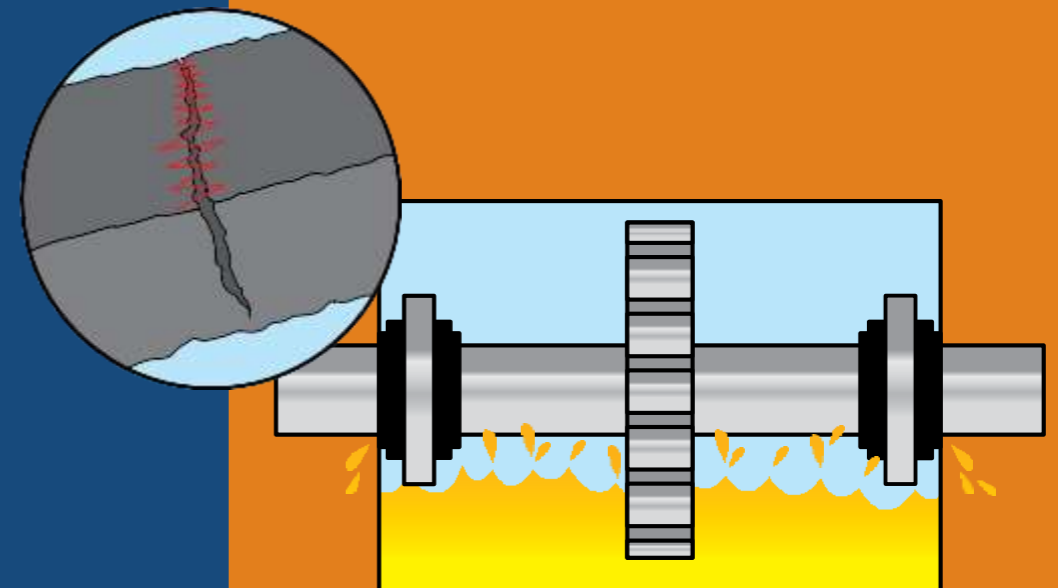


DEMO



Step
#3

Interlocking polymers form a physical seal and increase seal life

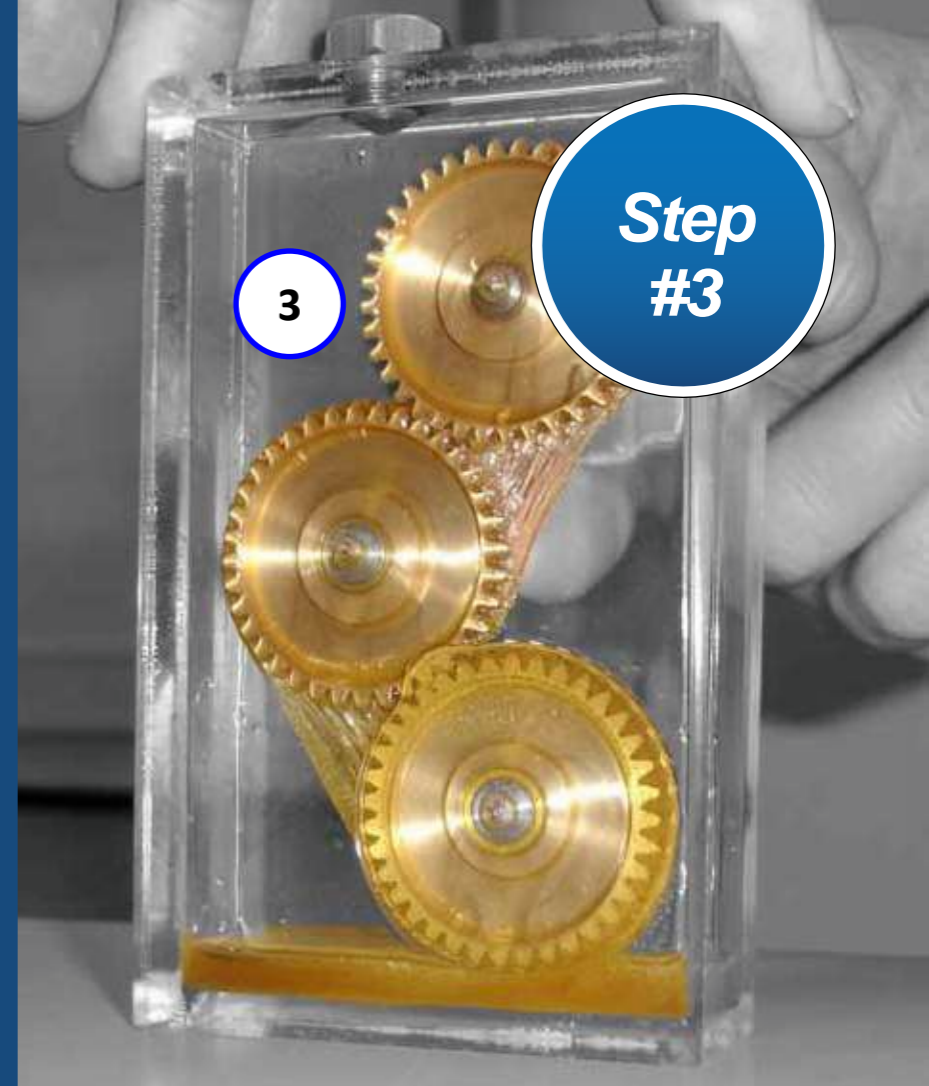


DRY START

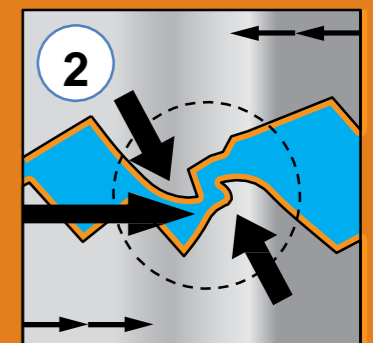
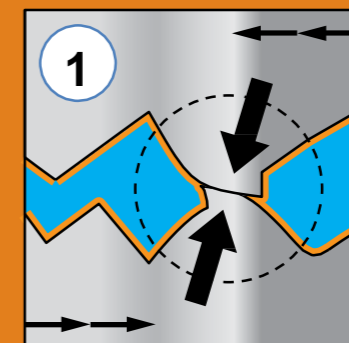
Solution: Top Blend CS FG

Top Blend CS FG contains technology to prevent dry start and reduce wear by up to 85%

- **ADHESIVE COHESIVE POLYMERS-** Create a climbing action allowing the oil to cling to gear surfaces (even during shutdown)
- **EP ADDITIVES & SHOCK LOAD REDUCERS-** Form a protective layer to prevent metal-to-metal contact (including extreme loads, low speeds & high torque)



EP agents (1) react to heat and (2) place a film to reduce wear. (3) Adhesive cohesive polymers in action



FOAMING

Solution: Top Blend CS FG

Top Blend CS FG contains technology to reduce foaming.

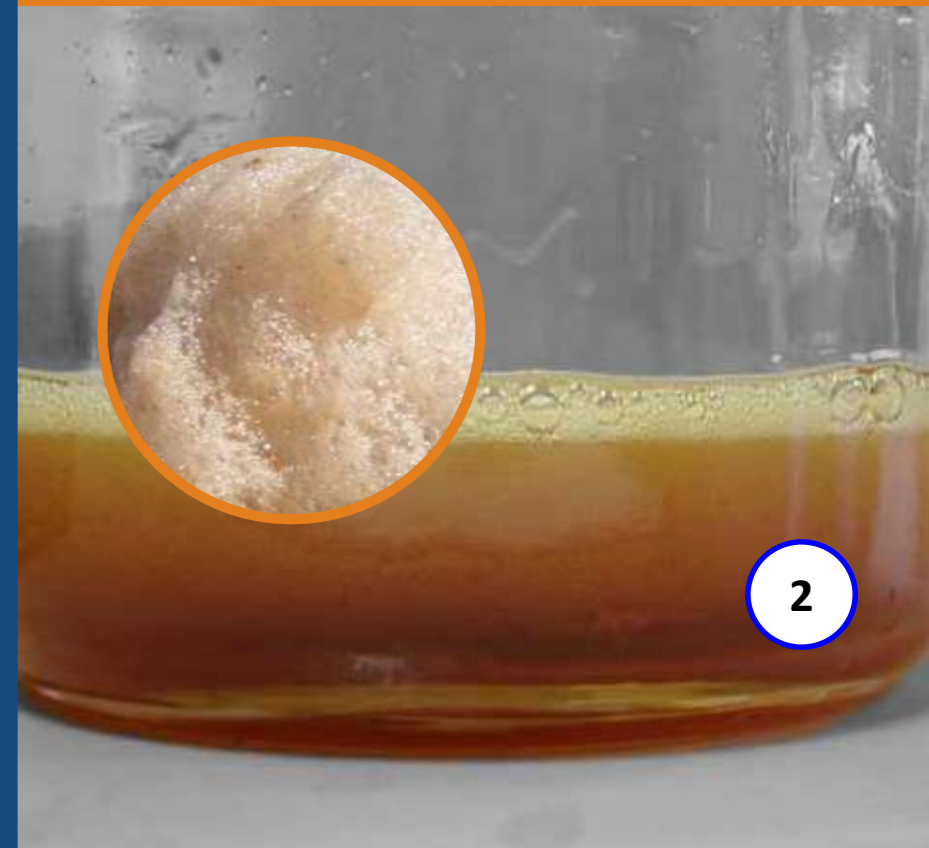
- **ANTI-FOAM AGENTS-** Lower the surface tension of the oil causing air bubbles to rise quickly & break up (no foam)



DEMO



Top Blend CS FG minimizes foam build-up (1), foam forms with conventional gear oil (2)

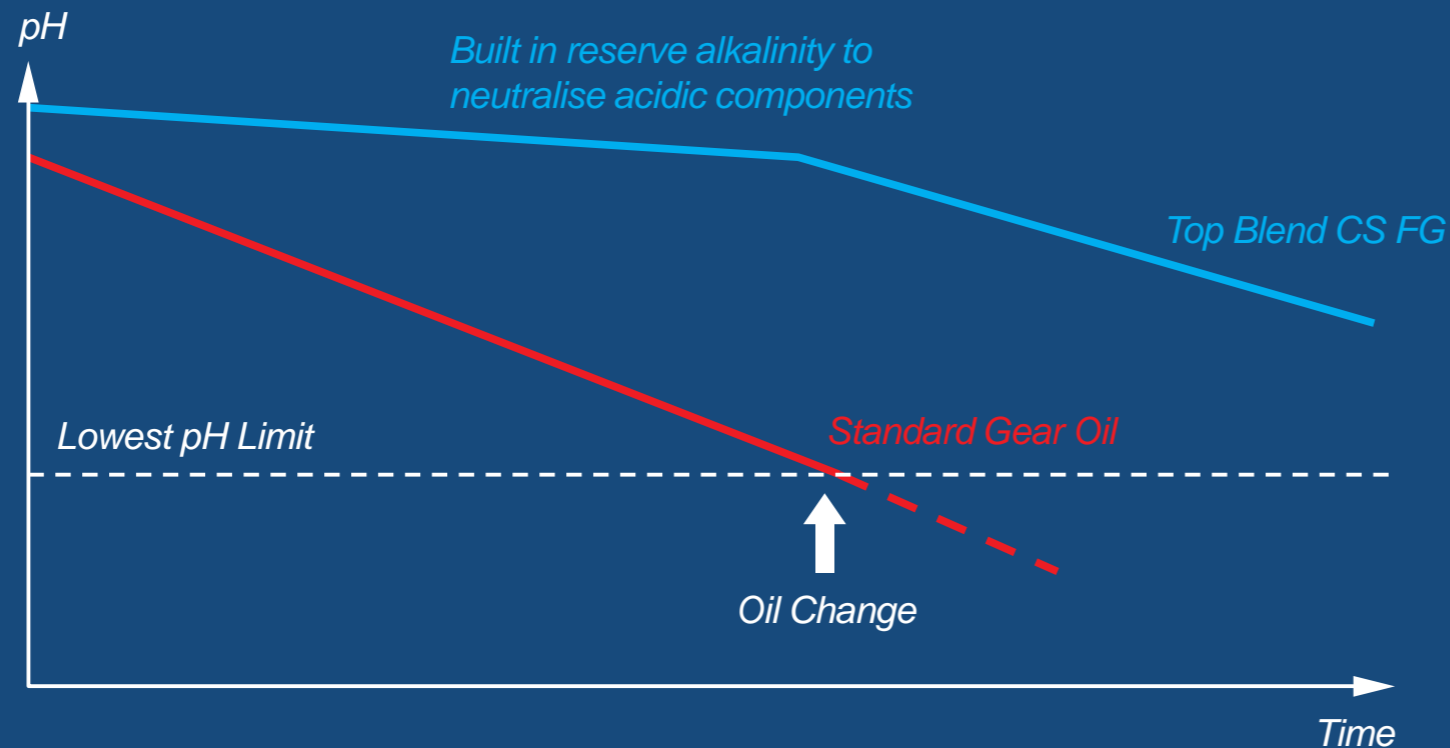


OIL OXIDATION

Solution: Top Blend CS FG

Top blend CS FG contains specialized Calcium Sulphonate Technology (CS) with built in **acid neutralizers** & **oxidation inhibitors** to greatly prolong oil life

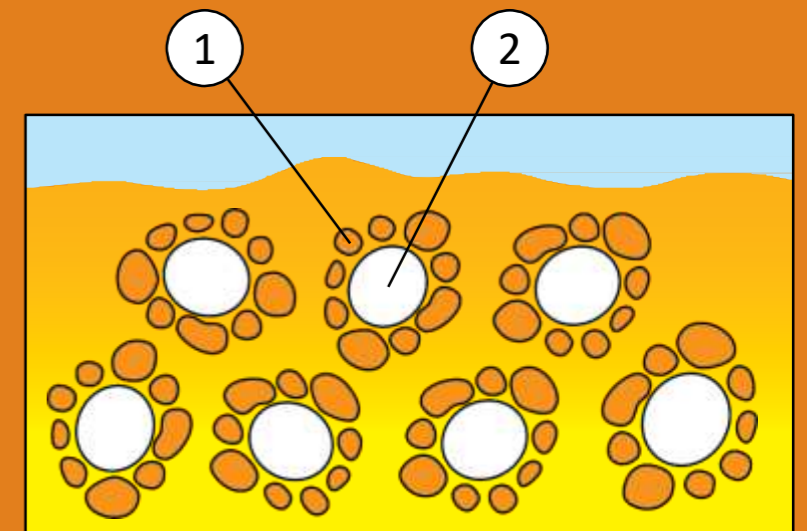
SERVICE LIFE
TOP BLEND CS FG vs STANDARD GEAR OIL



DEMO



Inhibitors (1) prevent oxidation by keeping oxygen (2) from reacting with the oil

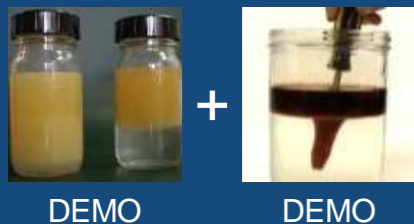


WATER

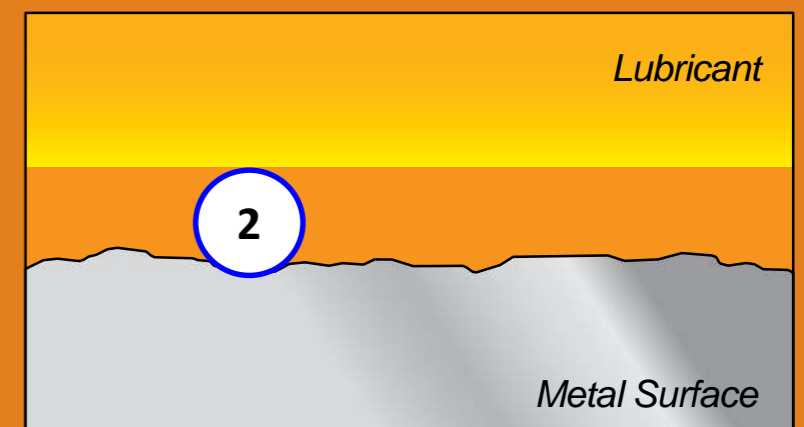
Solution: Top blend CS FG

Top Blend SC FG contains technology to prevent water emulsification

- **DEMULSIFIERS-** Separate the oil and water to keep gears dry and properly lubricated
- **ADHESIVE & COHESIVE POLYMERS-** Coat metal surfaces to seal out water
- **RUST & CORROSION INHIBITORS-** Form a barrier preventing rust and corrosion for plate metal surfaces



Oil water separation enables optimum lubrication (1), barrier-type rust inhibitors form a protective film (2)



What CS Technology brings?

1. Higher Tb N Reserve

- Mops up acid by product; increasing service life. Less acidic on PH Test

2. Boosts Corrosion Protection

- Less corrosive elements in the fluid increases it's active life

3. Boosts in EP Performance

- Works better in a pressure environment

4. Improved Detergency

- Keeps surfaces cleaner, therefore machines will last longer



How the whole thing works?



Step #1
Oil Analysis & Selection

Is a change needed?

Step #2
Contaminant Removal

Clean start helps!

Step #3
Fluid Replacement

Advanced new 'Calcium Sulphonate Technology'

Step #4
Oil Analysis

Monitor oil condition

Sign up today!!!

